

MEMBER STATES OF THE EUROPEAN UNION: Your obligations to implement the new EU Deforestation Regulation start today

The new EU Regulation on deforestation-free products, known as the EU Deforestation Regulation, **enters into force today**. This ground-breaking law is intended to tackle global deforestation and forest degradation driven by EU consumption. However, this can only be achieved if all 27 EU Member States implement and enforce the Regulation properly, thoroughly and consistently. To deliver on your legal obligations, you need to take the following actions now.

First and foremost, you must designate one or more "competent authorities" responsible for implementing and enforcing the Regulation **by 30 December 2023**. These authorities must have "adequate powers, functional independence and the resources" necessary to properly perform their functions under the Regulation.

This means you must guarantee that your competent authorities:

- have secure and stable access to all the resources they need to properly implement and enforce the Regulation;
- have the powers necessary to enforce the Regulation, including investigating and sanctioning non-compliance; and
- are functionally independent and that national legal and institutional frameworks guarantee they are not subject to any formal or informal influence that may undermine the enforcement of the Regulation or the performance of their functions.

Within 18 months, when the Regulation will become binding on commercial actors, you must also ensure that your national regulatory and institutional frameworks enable proper implementation and enforcement. This means that **by 30 December 2024 at the latest** you must:

 Adopt national rules that establish "effective, proportionate and dissuasive" penalties for non-compliance that include: confiscation of non-compliant products and revenues from transactions concerning non-compliant products; fines up to at least 4% of total EU-wide turnover; temporary exclusion from public procurement processes and access to public funding; prohibition from exercising the 'simplified due diligence' procedure; and temporary prohibition from importing, trading or exporting relevant products. You must take "all measures necessary" to ensure that these rules are implemented;

- Have national administrative and judicial procedures in place that ensure prosecution of non- compliance, guarantee the right of natural and legal persons to submit "substantiated concerns" about potential non-compliance, including measures to protect their identity, and provide any sufficiently interested person with access to administrative or judicial procedures to review the legality of your competent authorities' decisions and actions;
- Develop an annual plan to ensure that checks are carried out from 30 December 2024 that meet the relevant requirements in both quantitative and qualitative terms and continuously monitor patterns of trade to identify any potential circumvention of the Regulation and exchange this information with other Member States and the Commission;
- Authorise your customs authorities to control declarations concerning relevant products, exchange information and cooperate with competent authorities regarding shipments of relevant products, and to suspend the release of such shipments until appropriate checks are completed;
- Ensure law enforcement procedures allow your competent authorities to independently carry out checks on operators and traders and take immediate action where products present a high risk of non-compliance and prevent their circulation on the internal market or export until checks are completed and compliance is verified, and require records of checks and reports of their results to be disclosed to third parties upon request; and
- Establish procedural arrangements to allow information exchange, cooperation and coordination between your competent authorities and customs authorities within your territory and in other Member States and with the Commission.

Your legal obligations to start implementing and preparing to enforce the new EU Deforestation Regulation begin today.

We count on you to take the necessary steps to fulfil your obligations and ensure that the Regulation's goals are achieved.







Associação Alternativa Terrazul Associação Angá Associação Sistema Terrestre Sustentável (ZERO) Auriga Nusantara **Biodiversity Conservation Center** BirdLife Sweden **Boreal Action** BOS+ **Both ENDS** Bruno Manser Fonds **Bureau for Regional Outreach Campaigns** (BROC) CAGDFT Canopée – Forêts vivantes Canopy Centre pour le Developpement Local Alterntif (CEDLA) Centro de Estudios Rurales y de Agricultura Internacional (CERAI) ClientEarth CNCD-11.11.11 Coletivo de Estudantes Indígenas da UFFS -Campus de Laranjeiras do Sul Comite Schone Lucht (Clean Air Committee) **Conservation International Europe** Coordinadora Ecoloxista d'Asturies Coordinadora Estatal de Comercio Justo Co-ordination office of the Austrian Bishops` conference Deutsche Umwelthilfe **Dogwood Alliance** Earthsight **EcoCare Ghana** Ecosystèmes et Développement Ecologistas en Acción Ecotrópica - Fundação de Apoio à Vida nos Trópicos Ekō Ekumenická akademie (Ecumenical Academy) Environmental Investigation Agency (EIA) **Environmental Justice Foundation**

Envol Vert Eurogroup for Animals Fair Trade Advocacy Office Federación de Consumidores y Usuarios CECU Fern FIRF Focsiv italian federation christian organisations international voluntary service Fondation Camerounaise de la Terre Vivante (FCTV) **Forest Peoples Programme** Forêts et Développement Rural (FODER) Forum Ökologie & Papier Friends of Fertő lake Association Friends of the Earth (England, Wales, Northern Ireland) Friends of the Earth Europe Fundación Entreculturas **GEOTA** GLOBAL 2000 - Friends of the Earth Austria Global Forest Coalition (GFC) **Global Witness Global Youth Biodiversity Network** European Chapter Great Lakes and Wetlands Federation Green Development Advocates (GDA) Green Transition Denmark Greenpeace IDEF Imaflora Inades-Formation Côte d'Ivoire Instituto Jane Goodall España Instituto Sociedade, População e Natureza (ISPN) Ipad Jane Goodall Institute Austria Jane Goodall Institute Belgium Jane Goodall Institute France Jordens Vänner / Friends of the Earth Sweden JS Advocacia

Klimabevægelsen i Danmark (350 Denmark) La Coordinadora de ONGD Landelijk Netwerk Bossen- en Bomenbescherming Latvian Ornithological Society Lliga per a la defensa del patrimoni natural, DEPANA Mater Natura - Instituto de Estudos Ambientais **Mighty Earth** Milieudefensie - Friends of the Earth Netherlands **MODrzew - Civic Monitoring of Trees Mouvement Ecologique** Nativus Natural Resources Defense Council (NRDC) Nature Canada Nature et développement Nature Nova Scotia Naturefriends Greece Non-Timber Forest Products Exchange Programme (NTFP-EP) **NTFP-EP Philippines** Nyt Europa Observatório do Clima (Brazilian Climate **Observatory**) One tree one nose ONG FLISADD OroVerde Plataforma CIPÓ Plataforma por um Comércio Internacional Justo (TROCA) Plateforme Ivoirienne pour le Cacao Durable **Polish Ecological Club** Profundo **Quercus - ANCN Rainforest Action Network Rainforest Alliance Rainforest Foundation Norway Rainforest Foundation UK REACHOUT SALONE** Réseau des Organisations de la Société

Clvile pour le DEveloppement du Tonkpi (ROSCIDET) Réseau Ressources Naturelles (RRN) RISOME **ROBIN WOOD e.V.** Romero Initiative (CIR) Sascha Gabizon Satya Bumi Save Estonia's Forests Service d'Appui aux Initiatives Locales de **Développement (SAILD)** SETEM Andalucía SETEM MCM Sierra Club BC Sociedade Portuguesa para o Estudo das Aves (SPEA) Socio-ecological Union International Solidaridad Internacional Andalucía Solsoc South Durban Community Environmental Aliance Südwind Sustainable Development Institute Swedish Society for Nature Conservation Synaparcam The Finnish Association for Nature Conservation The Wilderness Society Transición Verde **U-landsforeningen Svalerne** Uma Gota No Oceano Umanotera, The Slovenian Foundation for Sustainable Development Unión Vegetariana Española Veblen Insitute for Economic Reforms Verdens Skove / Forests of the World Vogelbescherming Nederland vzw Climaxi Welthaus Graz Wetlands International Europe WWF Yayasan Pusaka Bentala Rakyat